



# **BHARATI VIDYAPEETH UNIVERSITY, PUNE**

(Established u/s 3 of the UGC Act, 1956 vide Notification No. F.9-15/95-U-3 of the Govt. of India)

**‘A’ Grade Accreditation by NAAC**

*Social Transformation Through Dynamic Education...*

## **SCHOOL OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**PROGRAMME GUIDE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**( B.A. )**

**SYLLABI FOR THREE YEAR INTEGRATED  
BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE COURSE (B.A.)**

**THE B.A. DEGREE COURSE WILL BE OF THREE YEARS DURATION.**

The B.A. Degree of three years duration has been revised from the academic year 2008-2009. First year B.A. revised course will commence from 2008-2009 and will be implemented for second and third year in successive years.

**RULES & REGULATIONS FOR B.A. COURSE**

**ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION TO B.A. COURSE:**

1. A candidate who has passed the Higher Secondary Certificate Examination of the Maharashtra State Board or an equivalent examination of any other statutory Board or University with English as a passing subject will be admitted to the First Year of B.A. Degree course.

**STRUCTURE OF B.A. DEGREE PROGRAMME**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Course / Subject Title</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>F.Y.B.A.</b>	1. Compulsory English	1	100
	2. English General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
	3. Marathi General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
	4. Economics General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
	5. Geography General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
	6. Sociology General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
	7. Political Science General Paper-1 (G1)	1	100
<b>Total Marks</b>			<b>600</b>

A student joining the First Year B.A. course shall offer six subjects mentioned above. He/she is advised to select the subjects of F.Y.B.A. very carefully because He/she has select subjects for S.Y.B.A. and T.Y.B.A. from the subjects offered at F.Y.B.A. level.

- 1) Subject No. 1 is compulsory.
- 2) A student has to offer five subjects from subject No. 2 to No. 7 given above.
- 3) A student who wants to offer English or Economics as his special subject for his B.A. Degree must offer a paper in General English or General Economics at his F.Y.B.A. level respectively.
- 4)

<b>Year</b>	<b>Course / Subject Title</b>	<b>No. of Papers</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>S.Y.B.A.</b>	1. Compulsory English	1	100
	<b>Special Level</b>		
	2. English		
	i. English General Paper-2 (G2)	1	100
	ii. English Special Paper-1 (S1)	1	100
	iii. English Special Paper-2 (S2)	1	100
	3. Economics		
	i. Economics General Paper-2 (G2)	1	100
	ii. Economics Special Paper-1 (S1)	1	100
	iii. Economics Special Paper-2 (S2)	1	100
	4. Marathi		
	i. Marathi General Paper-2 (G2)	1	100
	5. Geography		
	i. Geography General Paper-2 (G2)	1	100
6. Political Science			
i. Political Science General Paper-2 (G2)	1	100	
<b>Total Marks</b>			<b>600</b>

A student for the B.A. (Special) Degree shall study the subject as given below at the S.Y.B.A. Level.

- 1) Compulsory English.
- 2) He/she has to select one subject as a special subject from the subjects offered at the F.Y.B.A. Level. There will be three papers of special subject.
- 3) He/she has to select two subjects as a general subject from the subjects offered at the F.Y.B.A. level. Thus a student shall study in all six papers.

Year	Course / Subject Title	No. of Papers	Marks
<b>T.Y.B.A.</b>	1. Compulsory English	1	100
	<b>Special Level</b>		
	2. English		
	i. English Special Paper-3 (S3)	1	100
	ii. English Special Paper-4 (S4)	1	100
	iii. English Special Paper-5 (S5)	1	100
	iv. English Special Paper-6 (S6)	1	100
	v. English Special Paper-7 (S7)	1	100
	3. Economics		
	i. Economics Special Paper-3 (S3)	1	100
	ii. Economics Special Paper-4 (S4)	1	100
	iii. Economics Special Paper-5 (S5)	1	100
	iv. Economics Special Paper-6 (S6)	1	100
	v. Economics Special Paper-7 (S7)	1	100
	<b>Total Marks</b>		<b>600</b>

A student studying for the T.Y.B.A. (Special) degree shall study the subjects at Third Year B.A. level as given below.

- 1) Compulsory English.
- 2) Three papers of the special subject.

### **CHANGE OF COURSE**

- a) A candidate taking the courses for B.A. First year or Second year examination as the case may be, may be permitted by the Principal of the college to change any of the subjects in the course selected by him for particular year before the commencement of the second term.
- b) A candidate who has been permitted to join the course for the Second year B.A. examination, wishing to change his optional subject or subjects at the First year examination in which he has failed shall be allowed to do so. For that purpose, he/she will be required to keep two additional terms, for the changed subject for the First year and will be required to appear and pass the subject by appearing at the Annual Examination in the changed subject.
- c) A candidate after having kept terms for the Second year and admitted to the Third year will not be allowed to change any subject of the Second year or Third year.

### **EXAMINATION**

#### **i) Internal evaluation**

There are 20 marks for internal evaluation. The student is asked to complete two home assignments both the assignments will be based on the first section of the syllabus of every subject.

#### **ii) Theory**

An Annual Examination will be held at the end of the First Year, Second Year and Third Year, which shall be called "Annual Examination". The Annual Examination of each subject will be of 80 marks and will be of three hours duration. The final result of the student in each subject will be based on an aggregate marks obtained by the student in Internal Evaluation and Annual Examination.

#### **iii) Rules regarding ATKT to S.Y./T.Y.B.A.**

##### **a) S.Y.B.A.**

A student will be allowed to keep terms at S.Y.B.A. level if he/she fails in not more than two heads of passing in courses at F.Y. B.A. level.

##### **b) T.Y.B.A.**

A student will be allowed to keep terms at T.Y.B.A. level,

- i) If he/she fails in not more than two heads of passing in courses at S.Y.B.A. level.
- ii) If he/she clears in all heads of passing at F.Y.B.A. level.

#### **iv) Standard of Passing**

- a) The candidate who has secured 40 marks out of 100 shall be declared to have passed in the paper.

- b) The candidate who has not secured at least 32 marks in a Particular paper in the Annual Examination will have to secure at least 32 marks in the subsequent Examination in the particular paper.
- c) The University shall conduct the 'Supplementary Annual Examination' in October/November for the repeater students.

v) **Award of Class**

A Class should be awarded to a student of B.A. Degree on the aggregate marks in the Second Year and Third Examination. The award of class shall be as follows -

- a) Aggregate 70% and above - First Class with Distinction
- b) Aggregate 60% and above but less than 70% - First Class
- c) Aggregate 55% and more but less than 60% - Higher Second Class
- d) Aggregate 50% and more but less than 55% - Second Class
- e) Aggregate 40% and more but less than 50% - Pass Class
- f) Below 40% - Fail

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F.Y.B.A.

**1. COMPULSORY ENGLISH**

**A. Objectives:**

- i. To encourage and enable the students to read the various types of texts on their own and discuss them among peers.
- ii. To develop competence among the students for self-learning.
- iii. To develop their communicative skills and thereby develop their proficiency in English language.
- iv. To prepare them to function effectively in their future professions.

**B. Course Content:**

**Section – I**

- a) Text- *New Dimensions: An Anthology of English Prose and Poetry*: Macmillan, 2003.

- Prose: 1. The Secret of Work : Swami Vivekanand
- 1. Bores : E.V. Lukas
  - 2. The Book of Nature : J. Neharu
  - 3. Father's Help : R.K.Narayan
  - 4. Maintaining Democracy : Dr.B.R. Ambedkar

- Poetry: 1. How Soon Hath Time : John Milton
- 2. The Village Schoolmaster : Goldsmith
  - 3. The Education of Nature : William Wordsworth
  - 4. A Bird Came Down the Walk : Dicknson
  - 5. Nothing Gold can Stay : Robert Frost

b) English Conversation:

- 1. Greeting & Responses      2. Introducing Yourself & Others      3. Joining & Leaving Conversation
- 4. Requesting

c) English Grammar:

- 1. Articles      2. Nouns

## Section – II

d) Text- *New Dimensions: An Anthology of English Prose and Poetry*: Macmillan, 2003.

- Prose:
1. On Shaking Hands : A.G. Gardiner
  2. Students and Their Duties : Gopal Krishna Gokhale
  3. A Day’s Wait : Earnest Hemingway
  4. The Owl who was God : James Thurber
  5. Galileo and the Telescope : William and Stella Nida
- Poetry:
1. The Stone : Wilfrid Wilson Gibson
  2. Strang Meeting : Wilfred Owen
  3. The Unknown Citizen : W.H. Auden
  4. Obituary : A.K. Ramanujan
  5. On Killing A Tree : Gieve Patel

e) English Writing:

1. Paragraph Writing
2. Note Making
6. Summarizing
4. Reports

f) English Grammar:

1. Adjectives
2. Adverbs

### C. The books recommended:

1. Thomson A.J. & Martinet A.V.: *Practical English Grammar* (OUP, 1986).
2. M.L. Tickoo: *A Remedial Grammar, Usage and Grammar* (Orient Longman, 1976)
3. Tickoo C. & Shashikumar J.: *Writing With Purpose* (Oxford University Press, 1979).
4. Chettur G. K.: *English Grammar, Composition and Essay*

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## 2. ENGLISH GENERAL PAPER - I (GI):

## Poetry and Minor Forms of English Literature

### A. Objectives:

- i. To introduce the minor forms of literature,
- ii. To develop literary competence of students,
- iii. To create an awareness about the formal features of literary texts,

### B. Course Content:

#### Section I

1. The elementary theory of the Poetry and the Short Story
2. Text: *Poetry and Minor Forms of Literature* ed. by Thorat, Ashok, et.al. (O. U. P.)

#### Part-I: Poetry

- i. The Marriage of True Minds : William Shakespeare
- ii. The Invocation : John Milton
- iii. A Red, Red Rose : Robert Burns
- iv. The Daffodils : William Wordsworth
- v. To Autumn : John Keats
- vi. Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening: Robert Frost
- vii. O What is that Sound : W.H. Auden
- viii. Telephone Conversation : Wole Soyinka

Part-II: Short Stories

- |      |  |   |                     |
|------|--|---|---------------------|
| i.   | The Greedy Old Woman and the Lime Tree | : | Anonymous           |
| ii.  | The Golden Touch                       | : | Nathaniel Hawthorne |
| iii. | The Diamond Necklace                   | : | Guy de Maupassant   |
| iv.  | The Doll's House                       | : | Katherine Mansfield |
| v.   | The Eyes Have It                       | : | Ruskin Bond         |

**Section II**

3. The elementary theory of the One-act-play and the Essay
4. Text: *Poetry and Minor Forms of Literature* ed. by Thorat, Ashok, et.al. (O. U. P.)

Part-III: One-act Plays

- |      |                   |   |                  |
|------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| i.   | The Professor     | : | Donn Byrne       |
| ii.  | The Dear Departed | : | Stanley Houghton |
| iii. | The Monkey's Paw  | : | W.W. Jacobs      |

Part-IV: Essays

- |      |                       |   |                 |
|------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|
| i.   | All About a Dog       | : | A.G. Gardiner   |
| ii.  | On Forgetting         | : | Robert Lynd     |
| iii. | Hobbies and Interests | : | C.T. Philip     |
| iv.  | My Financial Career   | : | Stephen Leacock |

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Prasad, B. *A Background to the Study of English Literature* (Macmillan)
2. Rees, R.J. *English Literature: An Introduction for Foreign Readers* (Macmillan)

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**F.Y.B.A.**

**SUBJECT – ECONOMICS – G1 – INDIAN ECONOMY**

**Objectives :**

The purpose of this Course on Indian Economy at the F.Y.B.A. Level is to enable students to have an understanding of the various issues / components of the Indian Economy. So that they are able to comprehend and critically appraise current Indian economic problems. The contents of this course have been devised in such a way that they create a good deal of understanding among the students about the major developments in the Indian Economy before independence at the time of independence and during the post-independence period.

**SECTION-I**

**01) Pre-British Period and Economic Transformation during British Rule**

- 1.1. Indian Economy in the Pre-British Period.
- 1.2. Period of British Colonialism and exploitation.
- 1.3. Economic Transformation during the British Colonial Rule.
- 1.4. Impact of British Colonial Rule and General conditions of Indian Economy during British Rule.
- 1.5. Indian Economy at the time of Independence – colonial, semi-feudal, backward, stagnant economy and other salient features.

**02) Structure of Indian Economy**

**Characteristic features of Indian Economy as a less developed economy.**

- 2.1 Indian Economy as a developing economy.
- 2.2 Structure of natural resources – land, water, forest, fishery and mineral resources.
- 2.3 Human Resources – Broad demographic features – population, size, growth rate sex composition, rural-urban migration, occupational distribution.
- 2.4 Causes of high growth rate, problems of over-population and its effects, population policy.
- 2.5 Infrastructure and transport – Present position of transport and communication – deficiencies, reforms under new economic policy.

**03) National Income**

**National Income and per capita income, size and growth rate.**

- 3.1 Trends in N.I. and PCI – Causes of slow increase.
- 3.2 Sectional distribution of N.I. and changes in it.
- 3.3 Problem of low rate of saving and investment and vicious circle of low income and low savings.

## SECTION – II

### 04) Agriculture

- 4.1 Role Of Agriculture in the Indian Economy.
- 4.2 Trends in agricultural production.
- 4.3 Causes of low productivity and measures to improve it.
- 4.4 New Agricultural Strategy and Green Revolution.
- 4.5 Institutional land reforms – objectives and nature.
- 4.6 Problems of agricultural and rural credit – nature and sources.
- 4.7 Agricultural marketing – difficulties and remedies.
- 4.8 Agricultural labour – types, problems and remedial measure.

### 05) Industry

- 5.1 Role industrialization in the Indian Economy.
- 5.2 Industrial development during planning period.
- 5.3 Review of Industrial Policies of 1948, 1956, 1977 and 1991.
- 5.4 Industrial Licensing Policy and changes in it, MRTP Act, FERA and FEMA.
- 5.5 Importance, problems of small-scale industries.
- 5.6 Role and problems of large-scale industries.
- 5.7 Role of Public Sector Enterprises in Indian industrialization, performance, problems and new policy regarding them.
- 5.8 Industrial Relations – Trade Union movement and collective bargaining in India.
- 5.9 Causes of Industrial Disputes and machinery to solve them.
- 5.10 Labour Legislations in India.
- 5.11 Environmental imbalance, urbanization and social problems.

### 06) External Sector

- 6.1 Role of Foreign Trade.
- 6.2 Trends in exports and imports.
- 6.3 Composition and direction of India's foreign trade.
- 6.4 Balance of Payments crisis and New economic reforms.

### **BASIC READING LIST.**

- Datta R.C. and K.P.M. Sundharam (2001), Indian Economy, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- Dhingra, I.C. (2001), The Indian Economy : Environment and Policy, Sultan Chand & Sons. New Delhi.
- Dutta, R.C. (1950), The Economic History of India Under Early British Rule, Low Price Publications. Delhi.
- Kumar, D.(Ed.) The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume II, 1757-1970. Orient Longman Ltd., Hyderabad.
- Misra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2001), Indian Economy – Its Development Experience, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

### **ADDITIONAL READINGS LIST**

- Gadgil, D.R. (1971), The Industrial Evolution in India in Recent Times. 1860-1939, Oxford University Press, Bombay.
- Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), Economic Division, Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
- Naoroji, D. (1962), Poverty and Un-British Rule in India, Low Price Publications, Delhi.
- Planning Commission (1999), Ninth Five Year Plan, Government of India, New Delhi.
- Singh, V.B. (Ed.) (1965), Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Allied Publishers Private Limited, Bombay.
- Ahluwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.) 1999), India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Jalan, B. (1992), The Indian Economy : Problems and Prospects, Viking, New Delhi.
- Jalan, B. (1996), India's Economic Policy – Preparing for the Twenty-first Century, Viking, New Delhi.
- Parikh, K.S. (1999), India, Development Report – 1999-2000, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Datta, R.C. (Ed.). (2001), second-Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- Dr.P.K.Dhar, Indian Economy – Its Growing Dimensions, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

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- 4. H\${dVm Am{U à{V\_m - gwYra agmi, \_m;O àH\$meZ, \_w\$~B©, 1982
- 5. H\${dVm \w\$bVo Aer - g\$nmXH\$, dm. am. T>dio, Amo[aEYQ> bm±Jn\_, àH\$meZ, \_w\$~B©, 1971
- 6. \_amR>r H\$Wm : MMm© Am{U {M{H\$Ëgm - g\$nmXH\$, S>m°. e;boe {Î^wdZ, nm`b àH\$meZ, nwUo.
- 7. gm{hË` : AÛ`mnZ Am{U àH\$ma -g\$nmXH\$, lr. nw. ^mJdV, nm°ß`wba àH\$meZ, \_w\$~B©
- 8. AmYw{ZH\$ \_amR>r H\${dVm : EH\$ Ñ{i>H\$moZ - S>m°. ZmJZmW H\$moVmn.,o, à{V^mg àH\$meZ, na^Ur, 1999
- 9. AmYw{ZH\$ \_amR>r H\$d{`ÌtMr H\${dVm - àm. am. J. OmYd, à{V\_m àH\$meZ, nwUo.

**F.Y.B.A.**  
**Paper-I**  
**Physical Geography (G-1)**

**OBJECTIVES OF THE PAPER / COURSE:**

- i) To introduce the student the basic concepts in Physical Geography.
- ii) To acquaint the student with the utility and application of Physical Geography in different areas and environment.
- iii) To make the students aware of the need of protection and conservation of different landforms.

**SECTION – I**

**LITHOSPHERE**

NO.	UNIT	SUB-UNIT
1.	Introduction to Physical Geography	a) Meaning, nature and scope b) Elements and branches of Physical Geography
2.	Lithosphere structure	a) The earth – its interior, composition and b) Crustal movements, Wagners Theory of Continental drift, isostasy and Plate Tectonic Theory
3.	Earth as Terrestrial Body	a) Earth as a part of solar system b) Movement of Earth: Rotation and Revolution c) Definition & meaning of Equator, Great circle, latitude and Longitude
4.	Diastrophic movements effects	a) Process of folding & faulting causes and b) Volcanism and earthquake, causes and effects c) Distribution Causes and Consequence of earthquake's in India Remedial measures

NO.	UNIT	SUB-UNIT
5.	Rocks	a) Classification of rocks on the basis of origin
6.	Weathering	a) Meaning and types of weathering (Physical, Chemical Biological)
7.	Agents of Erosion	a) Landforms of river erosion and deposition
	b) Landforms created by Sea Waves	c) and Deposition
	Landforms of mountains and Valley Glaciers	
	d) Landforms created by wind	

**SECTION – II**

**ATMOSPHERE AND OCEANOGRAPHY**

8.	Atmosphere	a) Composition b) Structure
9.	Insolation and Temperature	a) Heat budget of the earth b) Horizontal distribution of temperature c) Vertical distribution of temperature d) Inversion of temperature and its effects
10.	Atmospheric	a) Formation of Pressure Belts and their relation pressure and wind with winds b) Seasonal variation in pressure belts & Global winds c) Monsoon Winds and associated Weather

- |     |                             |                |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------------|--|
| 11. | Atmospheric<br>Moisture and | a)<br>b)       | Humidity and its type<br>Forms of condensation and Precipitation   |
| 12. | Air masses and              | a)<br>b)       | Formation and types of air masses and fronts<br>Tropical Air Masses. Mid latitudinal air Masses  |
| 13. | Submarine relief            | a)             | General idea of Sub-marine relief  |
| 14. | Properties and              | a)<br>b)<br>c) | Factors affecting the temperature of ocean water movements of<br>Factors affecting salinity and density of Ocean Water<br>Causes and effects of Ocean Currents |

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- |     |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|
| 1.  | physical Geography                      | - | A.N.Strahler  |
| 2.  | Morphology and Landscape                | - | H. Robinson   |
| 3.  | General Climatology                     | - | H.J.Critchfield   |
| 4.  | The Face of the Earth                   | - | Penguins 1980 – Dury G.H.   |
| 5.  | Elements of Geomorphology               | - | Oxford University Press – Calcutta 2001 –<br>Kale V. and Gupta A.               |
| 6.  | Geomorphology                           | - | Prayag Pustakalaya, Allahabad, 1998 – Singh S                                   |
| 7.  | Atmosphere, Water and Climate           | - | Routledge 1998 – Barry R.G. & Mather J.R.                                       |
| 8.  | Climatology                             | - | Mc Graw – Hill, New York 1974 – Mather J.R.                                     |
| 9.  | Foundation of Climatology               | - | Surjeet Publications, Delhi 1982 – Stringer E.T.                                |
| 10. | An Introduction to climate              | - | International students edition Mc Graw Hill,<br>New York, 1980 – Trewartha G.J. |
| 11. | General oceanography                    | - | An introduction, John Wiley & Sons, New York 1980 – Grald, S.                   |
| 12. | <i>Prakrutik Bhuvidnyan</i>             | - | Arvind Bhagawat, Dr.Shrikant Karlekar   |
| 13. | <i>Sugam Prakrutik Bhuvidnyan</i>       | - | Shri.Date & Smt. Date   |
| 14. | <i>Prakrutik Bhugol Part-I &amp; II</i> | - | Ahirrao, Vrat, Alizad   |

**SOCIOLOGY (G-1)**

**Subject: General Sociology**

**Objectives**

To enable the students to-

- Understand the importance of the subject sociology
- Understand basic concept of sociology
- Understand importance of social discipline and social values for betterment of social health
- Understand importance of social organization
- Know the present social problem
- Understand social development and social change through social relation

**Section I**

**i) Nature and scope of Sociology**

- |     |  |
|-----|--|
| (a) | Definition of the Sociology                  |
| (b) | Brief review of the development of Sociology |
| (c) | Subject-matter and Scope of Sociology        |

**ii] Basic Concepts-(meaning and Characteristics only)**

- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| (a) | Sociology Likeness, Defference, Interdependance And cooperation           |
| (b) | Social structure, Institutions, Norms, values, Sanctions, Role and Status |
| (c) | Functions and Disfunction, Manifest and Latent.                           |
| (d) | Social system   |
| (e) | Social organization   |
| (f) | Culture   |

**iii] Socialization**

- |     |  |
|-----|--|
| (a) | Definition, meaning and essential element, |
| (b) | Agencies of Socialization                  |
| (c) | Adult Socialization                        |
| (d) | Re-Socialization                           |

**Iv] Social Processes**

- (a) Co-operation
- (b) Competition
- (c) Conflict
- (d) Accommodation
- (e) Assimilation

**Section – II**

**V] Social Stratification**

Meaning and Nature

- (a) Types of stratification (cast and class)
- (b) Social Mobility, Theories, type of social Mobility

**Vii] Social Control**

Meaning, Nature, need, Types

**VII] Social Change**

Meaning and nature  
Theories of Social change  
Factors of social change.

**VIII] The use of Sociology**

Introduction to applied sociology, Sociology and Social problems, Sociology and development, Sociology and Professions..

**Essential Reading:**

**English**

- 1 Bhusan, Vidya and Sachdeva D.R.: An Introduction to Sociology, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi,
- 2 Bottomore, T.B.1972: Sociology:An guide to problems and literature.BOMBAY:George Allen and Unwin(India).
- 3 Johnson, Harry M. 1995: Sociology:A systematicintroduction.New Delhi :Allied Publication
- 4 Brrom, Leonard and Selznick Philip: Sociology, Harper and Row,New Yark.
- 5 Davis,Kingsley : Human Society, The Macmillan India.

**MARATHI**

- 1 Bhoite,Uttam: Samajshastrachi Multatve.Vidya Books,Aurangabad.
- 2.Bhoite, Anuradha:Samajshastra Parichay. Vidya books Augangabad
3. Soman,M.S.:Samajshastra,Narendra Prakashan,Pune.
- 4..Nadgonde,Gurunath:Samajshastrachi Multatve,Continental Prakashan,Pune
- 5..Sangave, Vilash: Samajshastra,Popular,Prakashan Mumbai

**F.Y.B.A.**  
**Basic Principles of Political Theory**  
**General Paper - I (G1)**  
**Section - I**

1. **Nature and Significance of Political Theory**
  - a) Meaning and Nature.
  - b) Normative and Empirical Approaches.
  - c) Significance of Political Theory.
2. **State: Origin and development.**
  - a) Theories of the Origin of the State
  - i) Theory of Force.
  - ii) The Social Contract Theory.
  - iii) The historical or evolutionary theory.
  - iv) Historical Development of State.
3. **State: Dominant perspectives - Their basic Principles and Evolution**
  - a) Idealistic
  - b) Liberal
  - c) Marxist
4. **Sovereignty: -**
  - a) Meaning, Types, Characteristics and Limitations.
  - b) Austin's Monistic Theory of Sovereignty.
  - c) Pluralistic Theory of Sovereignty.

**SECTION - II**

5. **Power and Authority:**
  - a) Meaning and Nature of Power.
  - b) Authority - Meaning, Relationship between power and authority.
  - c) Kinds of authority - Traditional - Charismatic - Legal - rational.
6. **Rights, Liberty, Equality and Justice:**

Meaning and their kinds.
7. **Democracy -**
  - a) Meaning and characteristics.
  - b) Types - Direct and Representative (Indirect) their merits and demerits.
  - c) Conditions for the successful working of democracy.
8. **Social Change : -**
  - a) Gandhism
  - b) Impact of Globalization in changing society

**Readings :**

1. E. Barker, Principles of Social and Political Theory, Oxford Calcutta University Press, 1976.
2. S. I. Benn and R. S. Peters, Social Principles and Democratic State London George and Allen, 1959.
3. A Brecht, Political Theory : The foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought , Bombay, The times of India Press, 1965.
4. M. Carnoy, The State and Political Theory, Princeton NJ University Press 1984.
5. D. Held, Models of democracy, Cambridge, polity press, 1987.
6. Laski H. J. - A Grammar of Politics, Allen and Unwin 1948.
7. Macpherson C. B. - Democratic Theory, Essays in Retrieval , Oxford, the Clarendon Press 1977.
8. S. Ramswamy - Political Theory : Ideas and concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002.
9. S. P. Verma - Modern Political Theory, New Delhi, Vikas, 1983.
10. Adi, H. Doctor, Issues in Political Theory.
11. Appadorai, - The Substance of Politics.
12. G. C. Field - Political Theory.
13. Gauba, O.P : Introduction to Political Theory Ed.4. Macmillan, Delhi. 2003.
14. Das. P.G.: Modern Political Theory Ed.II New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Kolkata. 2006
15. Tijare, R.A. & Dr.Peshave V.M. : Modern Political Theory. Shree Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur 1979. (Marathi Version)
16. Patil, B.B. : Political Ideologies, Phadake Prakashan, Kolhapur . (Marathi Version)

**S.Y.B.A.****1. COMPULSORY ENGLISH****A. Objectives:**

- i. To encourage and enable the students to read the various types of texts on their own and discuss them among peers.
- ii. To develop competence among the students for self-learning.
- iii. To develop their communicative skills and thereby develop their proficiency in English language.
- iv. To prepare them to function effectively in their future professions.

**Section – I****B. Course Content:**a. Text - *Pleasant Short Stories* by Oxford University Press

- |    |                       |   |                     |
|----|-----------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. | Old Man at the Bridge | - | Earnest Hemingway   |
| 2. | Mebel                 | - | W. Somerset Maugham |
| 3. | Too Dear              | - | Leo Tolstoy         |
| 4. | The Open Window       | - | H.H. Munro ('Saki') |
| 5. | The Bet               | - | Anton Chekhov       |
| 6. | The Necklace          | - | Guy de Maupassant   |

## b. English Conversation:

- |   |             |                           |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Asking, Giving & Refusing Permission | 2. Inviting | 3. Asking for Information |
| 4. Suggesting                           |             |                           |

## c. English Grammar:

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Prepositions | 2. Conjunctions |
|-----------------|-----------------|

**Section – II**d. Text - *Pleasant Short Stories* by Oxford University Press

- |    |                                |   |                     |
|----|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. | Half-A-Rupee Worth             | - | R.K. Narayan        |
| 2. | The Last Leaf                  | - | O. Henry            |
| 3. | A Cup of Tea                   | - | Katherine Mansfield |
| 4. | The Letter                     | - | Gaurishankar Joshi  |
| 5. | The Lady or the Tiger? Part I  | - | Frank Stockton      |
| 6. | The Lady or the Tiger? Part II | - | Frank Stockton      |

## e. English Writing:

- |                     |                 |                    |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 4. Curriculum Vitae | 5. Fax Messages | 6. E-mail Messages |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|

## f. Grammar:

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. Verbs | 2. Tenses |
|----------|-----------|

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Thomson A.J. & Martinet A.V.: *Practical English Grammar* (OUP, 1986).
2. M.L. Tickoo: *A Remedial Grammar, Usage and Grammar* (Orient Longman, 1976)
3. Tickoo C. & Shashikumar J.: *Writing With Purpose* (Oxford University Press, 1979).
4. Chettur G. K.: *English Grammar, Composition and Essay*.

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## 2. **ENGLISH GENERAL PAPER - 2 (G2): Introduction to the Study of Language**

### A. Objectives:

- i. To familiarize the students with nature, characteristics and phonetics of language
- ii. To expose the students to the elementary aspects of morphology and its processes.
- iii. To make the students aware of word-classes, their identification and use.

### B. Course Content:

#### Section – I

1. Language:
  - i. Definition of language,
  - ii. Characteristics of language,
  - iii. Human and animal communication,
  - iv. Speech and writing.
- iv. Systems of Language: Phonology, Morphology, Syntax, Semantics, and Pragmatics
2. Phonology:
  - i. Speech mechanism (the organs of speech), ii. The description of speech sounds,
  - iii. Word stress,
  - iv. Phonemes and allophones.
3. Phonemic transcription:
  - i. Transcription short sentences,
  - ii. Transcription of words,
  - iii. Sentence accent and weak forms

#### Section – II

4. Basic intonation patterns: (nucleus, tone group boundary, falling tone, rising tone)
  - i. Statement,
  - ii. Question,
  - iii. Commands.
5. Morphology:
  - i. Elementary description of morphemes (bound and free morphemes),
  - ii. Morphemes & Allomorphs
  - ii. Inflectional and derivational prefixes and suffixes,
  - iii. Morphological processes of word formation:
    - a) Major: affixation, compounding and conversion,
    - b) Minor: Reduplication, clipping, blending and acronymy.
6. Ambiguity: Semantic and Structural
6. Use of Dictionary:

### C. The books recommended:

1. Verma, S.K. & N. Krishnaswamy, Modern Linguistics: An Introduction, O.U.P., New Delhi.
2. Balsubramaniam, T., A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students.
3. Despande L.S., et. Al., An Introduction to the Phonology of English and Spoken English, Abhay Prakashan, Nanded.
4. Quirk, Randolph & Sidney Greenbaum, A University Grammar of English, E.L.B.S.
5. O'Connor, J.D., Better English Pronunciation, E.L.B.S.
6. Leech, Geoffrey, et. al., English Grammar for Today, Macmillan.
7. Hornby, A.S., Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary.
8. Dwight, Bolinger, Aspects of Language, Harcourt Brace.
9. Langacker, R.W., Language and Its Structure, Harcourt Brace.
10. Christopher & Sandved, An Advanced English Grammar.

### 3. **ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - I (S1): Indian English literature**

#### A. Objectives:

- i. To acquaint and familiarize the students with the terminology in Indian English Literature.
- ii. To encourage students to make a detailed study of few masterpieces of Indian English Literature.
- iii. To develop among students the ability to read and appreciate as well as critically analyze and evaluate Indian English Literature independently.
- iv. To enhance students' awareness in the aesthetics of Indian English Literature.

#### B. Course Content:

##### Section – I

1. *Modern Indian Short Stories* ed. by Cowasjee, Saros and Shiv K. Kumar (O.U.P.)

The following stories to be studied:

- |      |                          |   |                    |
|------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|
| i.   | Old Bapu                 | : | Mulk Raj Anand     |
| ii.  | Bachcha Lieutenant       | : | Manohar Malgaonkar |
| iii. | Sparrows                 | : | Khwaja Ahmad Abbas |
| iv.  | Karma                    | : | Khushwant Singh    |
| v.   | The Night Train at Deoli | : | Ruskin Bond        |

2. Indian English Novel:

Desai, Anita, *In Custody*

##### Section – II

3. *An Anthology of Indian English Poetry* ed. by A Board of Editors (Orient Longman) for poems I to viii and *Indian Poetry in English* ed. by Paranjape, Makarand (Macmillan) for poems ix & x

- |       |                            |   |                         |
|-------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| i.    | The Queen of Delhi's Dream | : | Michael Madhusudan Dutt |
| ii.   | Heaven of Freedom          | : | Rabindranath Tagore     |
| iii.  | Transformation             | : | Sri Aurobindo           |
| iv.   | Village Song               | : | Sarojini Naidu          |
| v.    | Marriage                   | : | Nissim Ezekiel          |
| vi.   | Indian Summer              | : | Jayant Mahapatra        |
| vii.  | The Trumpet Sun            | : | R. Parthasarathy        |
| viii. | The Doubt                  | : | Kamala Das              |
| ix.   | Father Returning Home      | : | Dilip Chitre            |
| x.    | The Bus                    | : | Arun Kolatkar           |

4. Indian English Novel

Narayan R.K., *Guide*, Indian Thought Publication.

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#### 4. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 2 (S2): Understanding Poetry

##### A. Objectives:

- i. To acquaint and familiarize the students with the terminology in POETRY Criticism.
- ii. To encourage students to make a detailed study of few masterpieces of English Poetry.
- iii. To develop among students the ability to read and appreciate as well as critically analyze and evaluate Poems independently.
- iv. To enhance students' awareness in the aesthetics of Poetry.

##### B. Course Content:

###### Section – I

##### a. Poetry as a Form:

1. Devices: Rhyme, Rhythm, Symbolism, Imagery, Repetition, Alliteration etc.
2. Types: Sonnet, Ode, Lyric, Ballad, Elegy, Song, Dramatic Monologue
3. Movements: Metaphysical Poetry, Neo-Classical Poetry, Romantic Poetry, Victorian Poetry, Modern Poetry,
4. Decline of Poetry

##### b. Prescribed Poems:

1. Sonnet:
  - i. William Shakespeare – Marriage of True Minds
  - ii. John Milton – How Soon Hath Time
  - iii. William Wordsworth – Upon Westminster Bridge
  - iv. G.G. Byron – Sonnet on Chillon
  - v. John Keats – On First Looking into Chapman's Homer

###### Section – II

2. Ode:
  - i. P.B. Shelley – Ode to the West Wind
  - ii. John Keats – Ode on a Grecian Urn
  - iii. Alexander Pope – Ode on Solitude
3. Elegy:
  - i. Thomas Gray – Elegy Written in Country Churchyard
  - ii. Mathew Arnold – Dover Beach
4. Ballad:
  - i. Alfred Tennyson – The Lady of Shalott
5. Song:
  - i. William Shakespeare – a) Under the Greenwood Tree  
b) Blow, Blow, Thou Winter Wind
  - ii. William Wordsworth – a) Daffodil
  - iii. John Donne – a) Go and Catch a Falling Star

##### C. The books recommended:

1. Barber, Charles, *Poetry in English: An Introduction*.
2. Boris, Ford, *A Pelican Guide to English Literature*, Vol. 1-8.
3. Prasad, B., *A Short History of English Poetry*.
4. Scholes, et.al. ed. *Elements of Literature, Fourth Edition*. OUP.

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**S.Y.B.A.****Subject : Economics – G2****MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE**

**Objectives:-**The objective of this Course is to create clear understanding among the students about the operations of money and banking and their interaction with the rest of the economy.

Such understanding is essential to realize how monetary forces operate through a multitude of channels –market, non-market institutions and among others, the State. The Course also provides the theoretical understanding of different State activities through the budgetary mechanism. This paper on ‘Money, Banking and Public Finance’ is an optimal integration of monetary theory, banking institutions and government which combines itself a systematic discussion of the theory, institutions and policy with special reference to India.

**SECTION – I****Unit – I : Basic Concept**

- 1.1 Meaning and functions of money.
- 1.2 Types of money (classification), Gresham’s Law.
- 1.3 Monetary Standards – Metallic & Paper Currency Systems.
- 1.4 Role of money in capitalist, socialist and mixed economy.
- 1.5 Money and near money.
- 1.6 Indian Currency System.
- 1.7 Measurement of money supply in India by Reserve Bank of India.

**Unit – II : Value of Money and Inflation**

- 2.1 General Price Level and Value of Money.
- 2.2 Use of Index numbers and limitations.
- 2.3 Quantity Theory of Money.
- 2.4 Demand for money.
- 2.5 Cash Balance Approach and Keynesian Approach.
- 2.6 Inflation and deflation
- 2.7 Causes, types [demand- pull and cost-push] and effects of inflation
- 2.8 Measures to control inflation.
- 2.9 Trade off between inflation and unemployment – Phillip’s Curve.

**Unit – III : Commercial banking**

- 3.1 Definition of Bank and functions of Commercial bank.
- 3.2 Functional classification of banks.
- 3.3 Organizational classification of banks- private joint stock, public sector and co-operative banks.
- 3.4 Process of multiple credit creation by banks and limitations to it.
- 3.5 Assets and Liabilities of a bank (Balance sheet of a bank)
- 3.6 Evolution of Commercial banking in India after independence.
- 3.7 Critical appraisal of progress of banking after nationalization.
- 3.8 Achievements and Failures of Nationalized banks.
- 3.9 Recent reforms in the banking sector in India.

**Unit – IV : Central Banking**

- 4.1 Functions of a Central Bank.
- 4.2 Quantitative and Qualitative methods of credit control.
- 4.3 Evolution of Central Bank in India.
- 4.4 Role and functions of Reserve Bank of India.
- 4.5 Objectives and Limitations of Monetary Policy

**SECTION – II****Unit – V : Nature and Scope of Public Finance**

- 5.1 Meaning and Scope of Public Finance, Production, allocation, distribution and stabilization.
- 5.2 Distinction between Private Finance and Public Finance, Private goods and Public goods.
- 5.3 The Principle of Maximum Social Advantage of Public Finance.
- 5.4 Draw backs of Market Mechanism (capitalism) and role of Government.
- 5.5 Classical approach and modern approach regarding Governments intervention.

**Unit – VI : Public Expenditure**

- 6.1 Meaning and classification of Public Expenditure.
- 6.2 Canons and effects of Public expenditure.
- 6.3 Trends in Public expenditure & causes of growth of public expenditure in India.

**Unit – VII : Taxation**

- 7.1 Sources of Public revenue.
- 7.2 Taxation – Meaning, canons and classification of taxes.
- 7.3 Tax burden – Impact, incidence and effects of taxation.
- 7.4 Benefit approach and ability to pay approach of taxation.
- 7.5 Taxable capacity.
- 7.6 Characteristics of a good tax system.
- 7.7 Types of taxes in India (under Central and State Government)

**Unit – VIII : Public Debt and Deficit Finance**

- 8.1 Sources of Public borrowing (internal and external).
- 8.2 Effects of Public debt.
- 8.3 Methods of repayment of Public debt.
- 8.4 Causes and effects of growth of public debt in India.
- 8.5 The public budget and kinds of budget (balanced and surplus, deficit).
- 8.6 Economic and functional classification of the budget.
- 8.7 Preparation and passing of budget in India.
- 8.8 Deficit in the budget of India – its causes and effects.

**Basic Readings List**

- Ackley, G (1978) Macro Economics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan Publishing Co. New York
- Bhargava, R.N. (1971) The Theory ND working of Union Finance in India, Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahbad
- Gupta S.B. (1994) Monetary Economics, S Chand & Company, New Delhi.
- Houghton, E.W. (Ed) (1998) Public Finance, Penguin, Baltimore
- Jha R. (1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
- Mithani, D.M. (1981) Macro Economics Analysis and Policy, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi
- Mithani, D.M. (1998) modern Public Finance, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumai.
- Musgrave R.A. and Musgrave P.B. (1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- Shapiro, E (1996) Macro Economic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.
- Dr. Kulkarni Kishore, Principles of Macro-Monetary Theory (4<sup>th</sup> Edi) Kendall, Hunt Publishing Company.
- Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance (Annual), Mumbai.
- Reserve Bank of India, (1983) R.B.I. Functions and Working, Bombay
- Reserve Bank of India, Report on Trend and Progress of Banking in India, (Various Years)

**S.Y.B.A.**  
**Subject:- Economics – S1**  
**(Micro Economics)**

**PREAMBLE:**

As a foundation course, in this paper, student is expected to understand the behaviour of an economic agent, namely, consumer, a producer, a factor owner and the price fluctuation in a market. The approach of this paper is to study the behaviour of a unit and analysis is generally static and in partial equilibrium framework.

The Chapters incorporated in this paper deal with the nature and scope of economics, the theory of consumer behaviour, analysis of production function and equilibrium of a producer, the price formation in different markets structures and the equilibrium of a producer, the price formation in different markets structures and the equilibrium of a firm and industry. In addition, the principles of factor pricing and commodity pricing as also the problems of investment and welfare economics have been included.

**SECTION – I**

1. Introduction :
  - 1.1 Nature, Scope, Importance and Limitations of micro economics.
  - 1.2 Methodology in Economics – Inductive and Deductive, Static and Dynamic.
  - 1.3 Basic Economic problems, Role of Price mechanism.
2. Consumer's behaviour :
  - 2.1 Cardinal Utility Approach: Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility – Law of Equimarginal Utility, Law O.C. Demand - changes in demand - Determinants of demand, Elasticity of demand – Price, Income and Cross – elasticity of demand – Measurement of price elasticity – Numerical problems.
  - 2.2 Ordinal Atility Approach : Indifference curve – Properties, Consumers equilibrium, price, income and substitution effects
3. Theory of Production and Cost :
  - 3.1 Production Function – Iso-quant, Law of Variable proportions, Returns to scale.
  - 3.2 Economics of Scale – Internal and External.
  - 3.3 Revenue and cost concepts – Numerical Problems.
  - 3.4 Supply – Determinants of supply - Law of Supply, Elasticity of supply, Numerical problems.

**SECTION – II**

4. Market Structure:
  - 4.1 Perfect competition – Features, Price determination, short run and long-run equilibrium of a firm and industry.
  - 4.2 Monopoly – types, price and output determination, Price discrimination, Monopolistic competition – Features, equilibrium of a firm, group equilibrium, selling cost, Excess capacity.
  - 4.3 Oligopoly – features.
5. Factor Pricing
  - 5.1 Marginal Productivity theory of distribution.
  - 5.2 Wage – Marginal Productivity Theory of wages, and collective bargaining wage.
  - 5.3 Rent – Ricardian theory of rent, Modern theory of rent.
  - 5.4 Interest : Classical and Keynesian theory.
  - 5.5 Profit: Gross and net profit, Risk and uncertainty theory, Innovation theory.
  - 5.6 Economic Welfare – Concept and measurement of welfare.

**Basic reading list**

- Bach, G.L. (1977), Economics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Domnik Salvatore (1992), Microeconomic Theory, International edition Scheme's Outline series.
- Gauld, J.P. and Edward P.L. (1996), Microeconomic Theory, Richard, Irwin, Homewood.
- Henderson J. and RE. Quandt (1980), Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Heathfield and Wibe (1987), An Introduction to Cost and Production Functions, Macmillan. London.
- Koutsoyiannis, A. (1990), Modern Microeconomics, Macmillan.
- Lipsey, R.G. and Chrystai K.A. (1999), Principles of Economics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Mansfield, E. (1997), Microeconomics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
- Ray, N.C. (1975), An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi.
- Rayn, W.J.L. (1962) Price Theory, Macmillam and Co. Limited London.
- Samuelson P.A. and Nordhaus W.O. (1998) Economics, Tator McGraw, Hill New Delhi.
- Varian H.R. (2000), Intermediate Microeconomics. A Modern Approach (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) East West Press, New Delhi.
- Stonier, AW and Hague, D.C. (1972): A Text Book of Economic Theory, ELBS and Longman Group, London.

**S.Y.B.A.**  
**Subject: Economics – S2**

**MACRO ECONOMICS**

**Objective:** With growing awareness that the State has basic responsibility to maintain macro-economic stability conducive to economic growth mainly through private initiative Macro economics has emerged as a major area of economic analysis in terms of theoretical, empirical and policy issues. It deals with functioning of the economy as a whole, including how total output and employment is determined and what causes these totals to fluctuate in the short run and grow in the long run. It also analyses behaviour of general price level in the economy. The paper is designed to make an undergraduate student familiar with basic theoretical framework underlying macroeconomics and its policy implications.

**SECTION – I**

Unit – I : Introduction to Macro Economics

- 1.1 Nature, Scope and subject matter of Macro Economics
- 1.2 Importance and limitations of Macro Economics
- 1.3 Macro Economic Policy and its objectives.

Unit – II : National Income and Social Accounts

- 2.1 Concept and measurement of National Income.
- 2.2 Gross & Net National Income.
- 2.3 National Income Identities with Government and International Trade.
- 2.4 Incorporation of Environmental Concerns in National Income Accounting – Green Accounting.

Unit – III : Output and Employment

- 3.1 Say's Law of Market and Classical theory of Full Employment.
- 3.2 Keynesian Criticism of Classical Theory.
- 3.3 Keynesian Theory of Under-Employment equilibrium – Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply functions and concept of Effective Demand.
- 3.4 Relation between Wage-Cut & Full Employment–Classical & Keynesian Approach.

Unit – IV : Sectoral Composition of Aggregate Demand

- 4.1 Concept of Consumption Function–Average & Marginal Propensity to consume.
- 4.2 Keynesian Theory of Consumption Function.
- 4.3 Factors influencing Consumption Function.
- 4.4 Autonomous and Induced Investment.
- 4.5 The Investment Multiplier and its effectiveness in less developed countries.
- 4.6 Investment Function – Concept of Marginal Efficiency of Capital.

Saving and Investment – Export & Ex-ante, equality and equilibrium.

**SECTION – II**

Unit – V: Rate of Interest

- 5.1 Classical Theory.
- 5.2 Neo-Classical Theory.
- 5.3 Keynesian Theory of Interest.

Unit – VI: Trade Cycles

- 6.1 Causes of Instability under capitalism and Trade Cycles.
- 6.2 Phases of Trade Cycles.
- 6.3 Features of Trade Cycles
- 6.4 Hawtrey's Monetary Theory and Hayeks Over-Investment Theory.
- 6.5 Keynesian view on Trade Cycle.
- 6.6 The concept of Accelerator.
- 6.7 Samuelson and Hicks multiplier – accelerator interaction model.
- 6.8 Control of Trade –Cycles.

Unit – VII: External Dimension of Macro Economics

- 7.1 Balance of Trade and Balance of payment – Components of Balance of payment.
- 7.2 Causes of dis-equilibrium in Balance of Payment.
- 7.3 Methods to correct Adverse Balance of Payment.
- 7.4 Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rate Systems.

Unit – VIII: Economic Growth

- 8.1 Meaning of Economic growth and effects of growth.
- 8.2 Sources of Economic growth.
- 8.3 Constraints to growth.
- 8.4 Growth Models – Concepts used in Growth Models.
- 8.5 Importance and Limitations of Growth Models.
- 8.6 Various Growth Models – Harrod and Domar, Neo-Classical- Solow, Economic Growth and Technical Progress.

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**BASIC READING LIST**

- New York Ackley,G.(1976), Macroeconomics:Theory and Policy; Macmillan Publication.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press ,Oxford.
- Gupta,S.B.(1994),Monetary Economics, S. Chand and co., Delhi.
- Heijdra,B.J.and F.V.Ploeg (2001),Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Lewis M.K. and Mizan P.D. (2000),Monetary Economics,Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Shapiro,E.(1996),Macroeconomic Analysis,Galgotia Publications,New Delhi.

**ADDITIONAL READING LIST**

- Dillard, D.(1960),The Economics of John Maynard Keynes,Crossby Lockwood and Sons, London.
- .Hanson,A.H. (1953),A Guide to Keynes,Mcgraw Hill,New York.
- Higgins, B.(1963), Economic Development: Principles ,Problems and Policies,Central Book Depot.Allahbad.
- Keynes, J.M.(1936),The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money,Macmillan,London.
- Kindleberger ,C.P. (1958),Economic Development,McGraw-Hill Book Company ,New York.
- Lucas,R,(1981),Studies in Business Cycle Theory,MIT Press, Cambridge,-----Massachusetts.
- Mier,G.M.and Baldwin R.E. (1957),Economic Development:Theory,History and Policy, Wiley and Sons Inc. New York.
- Powelson,J.P.C. (1960),National Income and Flow of Funds Analysis,McGraw Hill,New York.

**^maVr {dÚmnrR> {dœ{dÚmb`**  
**{ÚVr` df© gm{hË` Aä`mgH«\$\_ (2009 nmgyZ)**  
**\_amR>r : gm\_mÝ` ñVa- G2**

**gm{hË` mñdmX**

**^y{H\$m :**

{d{dY àgma\_mÛ`\_m\$À`m JXuV "gm{hË`m'Mo Aìdb ñWmZ AOyZhr T>ibobo Zmhr.  
nU dmMZmMr AmdS> Am{U gd` hiyhiy H\$\_r hmoV Mmbbobr {XgVo. Vr  
dmT>{dË`mgmR>r Am{U gm{hË`m{df`rMr A{^éMr OmonmgË`mgmR>r `m {deof  
Aä`mgH«\$\_mMr AmIUr Ho\$br Amho.

**C{Ôi>o :**

1. {dÚmĩ`m^\_Û`o \_amR>r gm{hË`m{df`rMr éMr {Z\_m©U H\$aUo.
2. dmL^2>\_`rZ H\$bH¥\$VrMm AmñdmX KoË`mMr j\_Vm {dH\${gV H\$aUo.
3. gm{hË`mñdmXmVyZ OrdZm{df`rMr gImob OmUrd {Z\_m©U H\$aUo.

**KQ>H\$-{dúcofU**

**n{hbo gÌ**

1. AmYw{ZH\$ \_amR>r dmL^2>\_`o{VhmgmVrb R>iH\$ Q>ßß`m\$Mm n[aM`
2. Zo\_bobo nmR>çnwñVH\$ - 1
3. Zo\_bobo nmR>çnwñVH\$ - 2

**Xwgao gÌ**

4. Zo\_bobo nmR>çnwñVH\$ - 3
- Zo\_bobo nmR>çnwñVH\$ - 4
5. nwñVH\$ narjU

1. AmYw{ZH\$ \_amR>r dmL^2>\_`o{VhmgmVrb R>iH\$ Q>ßno.
2. **gmWg\$JV** - (AmË\_M[aÌ) am{JUr nw\$S>{bH\$, \_m;O àH\$meZ, \_w\$~B©.
  - 2.1 {d{dY dmL^2>\_`àH\$mam\$Mr AmoiL.
  - 2.2. AmË\_M[aÌ : gr\_maofodarb dmL^2>\_`àH\$ma
  - 2.3 boIH\$ - nËZtMr AmË\_M[aÌo
  - 2.4 'gmWg\$JV' Mr d;{ei>`o
  - 2.5 am{JUr n\$wS>{bH\$m\$Mo ì`{°\$Ëd d e;br.

3. **Zdr PwiyH\$** - ({dZmoXr boIZ) \_\$Jbm JmoS>~mobo, \_oUH\$m àH\$meZ, nwUo.

- 3.1 \_amR>rVrb {dZmoXr boIZmMr na\$nam.
- 3.2 {dZmoX hm ñdV\$Ì gm{hË`àH\$ma \_mZmdm H\$m` ?
- 3.3 {dZmoXmMo àH\$ma
  - 3.3.1 ñd^md{Zð> {dZmoX
  - 3.3.2 àg\$J{Zð> {dZmoX
  - 3.3.3 H\$moQ>r
  - 3.3.4 {dS>\$~Z
- 3.4 {dZmoXmMr d;{ei>`o - g\$X^© - Zdr PwiyH\$

*Xwgao gî*

4. **YJ** - (H\$mX\$~ar) CÕd eoiHo\$

- 4.1 H\$mX\$~arMo ñdê\$ñ d d;{ei>`o
- 4.2 AÝ` dmL²>\_`àH\$mam\$er VwbZm
- 4.3 J<m\_rU gm{hË`mMm àdmh.
- 4.4 H\$mX\$~arVrb àmXo{eH\$Vm.
- 4.5 dèhmS>r ~mobr
- 4.6 "YJ' H\$mX\$~arMo KQ>H\$gmnoj {dúcofU  
H\$WmZH\$, ì`{°\$aoIm, dmVmdaU, g\$Kf© - ^mfm - {ZdoXZ, g\$dmX,  
boIH\$mMm OrdZ{df H\$ Ñ{i>H\$moZ.

5. **{h\_mb`mMr gmdbr** - (ZmQ>H\$) dg\$V H\$mZoQ>H\$a

- 5.1 ZmQ>H\$ : EH\$ dmL²>\_`àH\$ma
- 5.2 gm{hË`\_yè` Am{U à`moJ\_yè`
- 5.3 ZmQ>H\$mMo KQ>H\$
- 5.4 g\$ {hVmbú`r Aä`mg

6. **nwñVH\$ narjU**

- 6.1 nwñVH\$ narjU - ñdê\$ñ d ì`mßVr.
- 6.2 nwñVH\$ narjUmH\$Sy>Z g\_rjoH\$S>o

**g\$X^© - gm{hË`**

- 1. AmË\_M[aÌ - g\$H\$ënZm d ñdê\$ñ - S>m°. AmZ\$X`mXd, \_ohVm àH\$meZ, nwUo
- 2. ñl`r-gm{hË`mMm \_mJmodm - g\$nmXH\$ S>m°. \_\$Xm Im\$S>Jo, ^maVr {dÚmnrR> {dœ{dÚmb` g\$emoYZ àH\$ën, I\$S> 2
- 3. {dgmì`m eVH\$mVrb \_amR>r H\$mX\$~ar - g\$nmXH\$ S>m°. {dbmg Imobo
- 4. \_amR>r {dZmoX - S>m°. Cfm Hw\$bH\$Uu, lr{dÚm àH\$meZ, nwUo
- 5. ñdmV\$Í`moÍma \_amR>r ZmQ>H\$ - S>m°. {d. ^m. Xoenm\$S>o
- 6. AmYw{ZH\$ \_amR>r ZmQ>H\$ - H\$bm{^ê\$Mr - S>m°. gwf\_m OmoJioH\$a, JmoHw\$i \_m{gH\$ àH\$meZ, nwUo.

**S.Y. B.A.**

**Paper / Course Title: Human Geography G2**

**Objectives :**

1. To acquaint the students with the basic concepts of Human Geography.
2. To introduce to the students the evolution of Human races, cultures and the factors affecting human survival.
3. To familiarize the students with human life in general and the significance of physical environment in the development of human societies.
4. To acquaint the students with population growth and its distribution in the world.
5. To make them aware of the factors affecting human migration and also the population policies of some selected nations.

**SECTION - I**

Sr. No.	Topic	Sub-topic	Learning Points
I.	Introduction	Nature and scope	a) Meaning and definition b) Nature and scope of Human Geography c) Human Geography and its relation with other social sciences
II.	Human Race	A. Evolution of man B. Race C. Griffith Taylors Theory	a) Stages and process of human evolution b) Definition the basis of classification and causes of racial differences c) Griffith Taylor's Theory of Human Race
III	Human Culture	A. Language and culture	a) Major language families in the world and their distribution b) Language and national integration
		B. Religion and culture	a) Fundamentalizm and Threat to National Integration in India b) Religion and role of secularism National Integration
IV.	Human life and its adaptation to changing environment	A. Human life in hot regions B. Human life in cold regions C. Human life in mountainous region D. Human life in coastal regions	a) Regions and their climate, characteristics of climate, physiography, plant and animal life b) Human activities and recent changes in human life
V.	Tribes in India	A. Bhill B. Gond C. Naga	a) Tribes and their distribution b) Their physical environment, economic actives and social life

**SECTION – II**

VI.	World distribution of population	A. Distrihution and Density of population	a) Importance of population density. b) Over, optimum and under population regions
		B. Factors affecting the distribution of world population	Physical and cultural factors affecting the distribution of world population
VII.	Population growth	A. History of population growth	History of population growth in modern times (1959 to 2002)
		B) Measures of fertility and mortality	Crude birth rate, General fertility rate. Age specific birth rate, Crude death rate, Age specific death rate, Age and sex specific death rate
		C) Factors affecting fertility and mortality	Biological, Physiological, Social and Cultural factors affecting fertility
		D) Demografic transition theory	Critical study of demographic transition

VIII.	Human Migration	A. Types of migration	Types of migration according to distance and time examples in India
		B. Causes and effects of migration	a) Causes – Technological, Economic, Over population, Social and Religions, political, Demographic causes, Wars and Govt. policies
			b) Effects – Physical, Environmental, Economic, Social, Cultural, Political and Biological, Problems of Rural – Urban migration in India
IX.	Population and economic development	A. Population growth and resource development	Population growth and its adverse effects on Natural, Agricultural and Energy resources
		B. Effects of over-population on Indian economy	Over population – a major obstacle in the countries economic development
		C. Malthus theory	Critical analysis of Malthus theory
		D. Population as a Resource	a) Population and Human Resource b) Population and market c) Quality of Human Resource
X.	Population policy	A. United Nations World Population Policy	Population policies for developing countries
		B. Population policy in China	Population policy in China after 1950, significance of the policy in population control
		C. Population policy in India	Population policy after independence

**Reference Books:**

1. Robinson H. (1976), II<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 'Human Geography', MacDonald and Evans. Plymouth.
2. Perpillon A.V., (1986) II<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 'Human Geography', Longman, London.
3. Money D.C., (1970), 'Human Geography', University Tutorial Press Ltd.
4. R.C.Chandana, (1998), III<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 'Geography of Population, Concepts, Determinants and Patterns', Kalyani Pub., Ludhiana.
5. Clarke, John I. (1972), 'Population Geography', Pergamon Press, Oxford.
6. Beaujeu – Garnier (1976), 'Geography of Population', Longman, London.
7. Dr.T.N.Gholap, 1992, 'Loksankya Bhugol', Nishikant Prakashan, Pune.
8. Dr.Pravin Saptarshi & Dr.Uttamrao Jagadale (2005) : "Manavi Bhugol", Daimand Publication, Pune.
9. Dr.Vithalrao Gharpure (2005) : "Manavi Bhugol", Pimplapure & Co., Nagpur.

**S.Y.B.A.**  
**Political Science**  
**Indian Administration**  
**General Paper - II ( G2)**

**SECTION - I**

- 1. Evolution of Indian Administration.**
  - a) Modern Indian (British) Administration
  - b) Post Independence Administration
- 2. Union Government and Administration**
  - a) Union frame work  
: President Prime Minister and Council of Ministers.  
: Organization of the Central Secretariat  
: Cabinet Secretariat.
  - b) Judiciary system.
- 3. Union legislature structure**
  - a) : Loksabha and Rajya Sabha: Composition, Powers and Functions
  - b) : Relationship between Legislative and Executive
- 4. Statutory Bodies.**
  - a) Union Public Service Commission
  - b) Election Commission of India
  - c) Planning Commission of India
  - d) National Development Council

**SECTION - II**

- 5. State Administration. :-**
  - : Frame work. State executive
  - : State Legislature
  - : State Judiciary
- 6. General frame work of state Secretariat:**
  - a) Home. Department.
  - b) Finance Department.
  - c) Agriculture Department.
- 7. Local Administration:**
  - a) Urban Local Administration
  - b) Rural Local Administration
- 8. Central State Relations**
  - a) Legislative
  - b) Financial
  - c) Administrative

**Reading: -**

- 1 Maneshwari S. R. Indian Administration
- 2 Bhambhari C. P. Public Administration in India
- 3 Avasthi and Avasthi. Indian Administration
- 4 Ramesh K Arora. Indian Public Administration
- 5 Sharan Parmatma : Modern Public Administration
- 6 Dr. B. B. Puri : History of Indian Administration
- 7 Dr. D. D. Basu : Constitution of India
- 8 Patil B.B. : Public Administration. Phadake Prakashan, Kolhapur. (Marathi Version)

**T.Y.B.A.****1. ENGLISH COMPULSARY****A. Objectives:**

- i. To encourage and enable the students to read the various types of texts on their own and discuss them among peers.
- ii. To develop competence among the students for self-learning.
- iii. To develop their communicative skills and thereby develop their proficiency in English language.
- iv. To prepare them to function effectively in their future professions.

**B. Course Content:****Section – I**

- a. *Ten Short Stories* – Edited by Jatin Mohanty, University Press.
  1. What Men Live By : Leo Tolstoy
  2. The Romance of a Busy Broker : O’Henry
  3. A Cup of Tea : Katherine Mansfield
  4. The Earth : H.E. Bates
  5. A Case of Identity : Arthur Conan Doyle
- b. Applied skills:
  1. Interview
  2. Presentation
- c. English Grammar:
  1. Active & Passive Voice
  2. Direct & Indirect Speech

**Section – II**

- d. *Ten Short Stories* – Edited by Jatin Mohanty, University Press.
  6. The Rocking-Horse Winner : D.H. Lawrence
  7. The Bet : Anton Chekov
  8. The Highway : Ray Bradbury
  9. A Canary for One : E. Hemingway
  10. Lawley Road : R.K. Narayan
- e. Applied skills:
  1. Essay writing
  2. Writing advertisement copy
- f. English Grammar:
  1. Transformations
  2. Usage

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Thomson A.J. & Martinet A.V.: *Practical English Grammar* (OUP, 1986).
2. M.L. Tickoo: *A Remedial Grammar, Usage and Grammar* (Orient Longman, 1976)
3. Tickoo C. & Shashikumar J.: *Writing With Purpose* (Oxford University Press, 1979).
4. Chettur G. K.: *English Grammar, Composition and Essay*

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**2. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 3 (S3): Understanding Drama****A. Objectives:**

- i. To familiarize the students with interpretative abilities such as inferring motives, interpretative and analyzing characters from contextual clues, recognizing patterns in literary texts.
- ii. To familiarize the students with literary conventions and texts and enable them to develop literary sensitivity and to acquaint students with the elements of drama.
- iii. To develop among students the ability to independently read and appreciate as well as critically analyze and evaluate Drama.

**B. Course Content:****Section – I**

1. Drama as a Form:
  - i. Drama and Other Literary Forms
  - ii. Elements of drama: Themes, Characters, Plot, Dialogue, Stage Properties, The Three Unities, Conflict, elements of Structure
  - iii. Types: Tragedy, Comedy, Tragi-Comedy, Problem Play, Absurd Drama, Closet Play
2. Hamlet : William Shakespeare

**Section – II**

3. Caretaker : Herald Pinter
4. Death of a Salesman : Arthur Miller

**C. The books recommended:**

- i. Ford, Boris, *A Pelican Guide to English Literature*, Vol. 1-8.
- ii. Scholes, Roberts; and et. al., ed. *Elements of Literature*, (IV Edition), Delhi: OUP, 2003.
- iii. Styan, *Elements of Drama*.
- iv. Scholes, et.al. ed. *Elements of Literature*, Fourth Edition. OUP.

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**3. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 4 (S4): Understanding Fiction**

**A. Objectives:**

- i. To familiarize the students with interpretative abilities and analyzing characters from contextual clues, recognizing patterns in literary texts.
- ii. To familiarize the students with literary conventions and texts and enable them to develop literary sensitivity and to acquaint students with the elements of fiction.
- iii. To encourage students to make a detailed study of a few masterpieces of Fiction.

**B. Course Content:**

**Section – I**

- a. Fiction as a Form:
  - i. Fiction, Fact and Truth
  - ii. Fiction: Experience and analysis
  - iii. Plot, Character, Setting and Meaning
  - iv. Point of View: Perspective and Language
  - v. Types: Autobiographical, Picaresque, Psychological, Regional & Science Fiction
2. Lord of the Flies : William Golding

**Section – II**

3. Pride and Prejudice : Jane Austin
4. Things Fall Apart : Chinua Achebe

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Ford, Boris, *A Pelican Guide to English Literature*, Vol. 1-8.
2. Scholes, Roberts; Nancy R. Comey; Carl H. Klaus and Michael Silverman, ed. *Elements of Literature*, (IV Edition), Delhi: OUP, 2003.
3. Bargonzi, Barnard, *Situation in the Novel* .
4. Scholes, et.al. ed. *Elements of Literature*, Fourth Edition. OUP.

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**4. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 5 (S5):**

**Speaking and Writing Skills in English**

**A. Objectives:**

- i. To familiarize the students with skills of speaking and writing.
- ii. To develop skills of oral communication such as participating in discussions, debate, writing magazine articles etc.
- iii. To increase their overall proficiency in English.
- iv. To equip the students with language skills that might facilitate taking up a profession orientation course such as journalism, advertising etc.

**B. Course Content:**

**Section – I**

1. Communication:
  - i. Concept of Communication
  - ii. Verbal and Non-verbal Communication
  - iii. Written and Spoken Communication
  - iv. Situation
  - v. Addresser and Addressee
2. Basics of Speaking:
  - i. Pronunciation
  - ii. Fluency
  - iii. Body Language
  - iv. Organization of Speech
  - v. Modes of Delivery
3. Speeches for Special Occasions

**Section – II**

4. Basics of Writing:
  - i. Writing sentence
  - ii. Writing paragraph

- iii. Writing longer pieces
  - iv. Organization of Writing
5. Writing with Special Purpose
6. Creative writing

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Mohan, Krishna, *Speaking English Effectively*, Delhi: Macmillan, 1995.
2. Tikku, M.L. & Prema, Nandkumar, *Writing with a Purpose*.
3. Alexander, L.G., *Developing Skills*, Orient Longman.

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**5. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 6 (S6):**

**Literary Criticism: Theory and Practice**

**A. Objectives:**

- i. To acquaint the students with concept of literature and literary criticism
- ii. To familiarize the students with different approaches of literary criticism.
- iii. To enable them to apply principles of criticism to literary texts.
- iv. To encourage them to undertake further reading in critical movements and critical theories.

**B. Course Content:**

**Section – I**

1. Nature and Function of Literature
2. Nature and Function of Literary Criticism
3. Critical Terms and Concepts

**Section – II**

1. Aristotle: From Poetics: a) The concept of tragedy  
b) The concept of tragic hero
2. Sir Philip Sidney: An Apology for Poesy
3. P. B. Shelley: The Defence of Poetry
4. Mathew Arnold: Function of Criticism at the Present Time (From Literary Criticism: A Reading Ed. By B. Das and J. M. Mohanty, OUP. )
5. T. S. Eliot: What is a Classic?
6. Practical Criticism: Critical Appreciation of a poem or a prose passage with the help of given questions.

**C. The books recommended:**

1. Wimsatt & Cleanth Brooks, *Literary Criticism: A Short History*, New York, Knopf, 1957 rpt; Oxford & IBH, 1964.
2. Olson, Elder, *Aristotle's Poetics & English Literature*, Chicago, London, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
3. Hamilton, A.C. *Sir Philip Sidney*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1977.
4. M. H. Abrams : *A Glossary of Literary Terms*, English Edition, Prism Brooks, Bangalore, 1993.
5. Mayhead, Robin, *Understanding Literature*, Blackie and Sons.
6. Watson, George, *The Study of Literature*,
7. Schreiber, *An Introduction to Literary Criticism*, Orient Longman.
8. Murphy *Understanding Unseen*
9. Scholes, et.al. ed. *Elements of Literature*, Fourth Edition. OUP.

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**6. ENGLISH SPECIAL PAPER - 7 (S7):**

**The structure and Function of Modern English**

**A. Objectives:**

- i. To familiarize the students with phrases, their identification and use.
- ii. To expose the students to the types of the clauses, their identification and use.
- iii. To make the students aware of communicative concepts and their uses.

**B. Course Content:**

**Section – I**

**1. Word classes: Open and closed.**

2. Phrases:
  - i. Noun phrase,
  - ii. Verb phrase,
  - iii. Adjective phrase, iv. Adverb phrase,
  - v. Prepositional phrase. vi. Genitive Phrase

**3. Clauses:**

- i. Elements of clauses: Subject, Object, Verb, Complement, Adverbial etc.,
- ii. Finite and nonfinite clauses, Subordination and coordination,
- iii. Types of clauses: Nominal clause, Adverbial clause, Comparative clause, Relative clause, Major clause patterns.

**Section – II**

4. Grammar in use: (Section B, C & D of Part Two from *A Communicative Grammar of English* by Geoffrey Leech and J. Svartvik)
- i. Information, reality and belief:
    - a) Statements, questions and responses,
    - b) Omission of information,
    - c) Reported statements and questions,
    - d) Denial and affirmation,
    - e) Agreement and disagreement,
    - f) Fact, hypothesis and neutrality,
    - g) Degree of likelihood,
    - h) Attitude to truth.
  - ii. Mood, emotion and attitude:
    - a. Describing emotion,
    - b. Permission and obligation,
    - c) Friendly communication,
  - iii. a) Meanings in Connected Discourse  
b) Discourse Analysis: Tenor, Domain and Mode  
(English Grammar for Today, Part C- 8 & 9)
- C. The books recommended:**
1. Leech, Geoffrey, et. al., *English Grammar for Today*, Macmillan.
  2. Deshpande L.S. & Dharamsi P.H., *Modern English Grammar: An Introduction*, Ameya Publishing House, Nanded.
  3. Leech, Geoffrey and Svartvik J., *A Communicative Grammar of English*, ELBS.
  4. Halliday and Hassan, *Cohesion in English*, Longman.

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**T.Y.B.A**

**ECONOMICS – (S-3)**

**Development and Environmental Economics**

**Objectives :-**

This paper aims at enabling the students to know about theories of growth and development, sectoral aspects of development, domestic policies and international aspects of development. It also aims at discoursing the techniques of planning and its recent adoptions in the light of market dominated economic system accepted by the developing and pollution control for sustainable development.

**Section I**

**Unit I – Development and Economic Growth.**

- 1.1 Economic growth and development
- 1.2 Factors affecting economic growth – capital, labour and technology.
- 1.3 Characteristics of underdeveloped countries – economic, social, cultural and demographic

**Unit II – Development and Population.**

- 2.1 Development and underdevelopment – Perpetuation of underdevelopment.
- 2.2 Poverty – absolute and relative.
- 2.3 Measuring development and development gap – per capita income, inequality of income and wealth.
- 2.4 Human Development Index and other indices of development and quality of life – food security, education, health and nutrition.
- 2.5 Human Resource Development – population problem and growth pattern of population, Theory of demographic transition.

**Unit III – Theories of Economic Development.**

- 3.1 Classical Theory of development.
- 3.2 Karl Marx in theory of development – theory of social change.
- 3.3 Crisis in capitalism, Schumpeter and Capitalistic development.

**Unit IV – Approaches to Economic Development.**

- 4.1 Partial Theories of growth and development – Vicious circle of poverty.
- 4.2 Unlimited supply of labour, big push.
- 4.3 Balanced and unbalanced growth.
- 4.4 Critical minimum efforts theory.
- 4.5. Low income equilibrium trap – Dualism : social, technical.

## SECTION II

### Unit V – Sectoral View of Development.

- 5.9. Role of agriculture in economic development.
- 5.9. Importance of land reforms.
- 5.9. Efficiency and productivity in agriculture.
- 5.9. New technology and sustainable agriculture.
- 5.9. Rationale and pattern of industrialization in developing countries.
- 5.9. The choice of technique, appropriate technology and employment.
- 5.9. Terms of trade between agriculture and industry.
- 5.9. Infrastructure and economic development.
- 5.9. Investment criteria in less developed countries, present Vs. future growth, Alternative Investment Criteria.

### Unit VI – International Aspect of Economic Development.

- 6.4. International trade as an engine of growth, Static and dynamic gains from trade.
- 6.4. Prebisch, Singer and Myrdal Theses Vs. free trade.
- 6.4. Export-led growth, dual gap analysis, balance of payments, Tariffs and effective Protection.
- 6.4. WTO and developing countries.

### Unit VII – Economic Policy, Planning and Economic Development.

- 7.1 Role of monetary and fiscal policies in developing countries.
- 7.2 External resources, FDI, Aid vs Trade.
- 7.3 Technology inflow, Multinational companies in developing countries.
- 7.4 IMF, World Bank policies in developing countries.
- 7.5 Need of planning, democratic, realized and indicative planning.
- 7.6 Review of Indian planning for development.

### Unit VIII – Issues Relating to Sustainable Development and Ecology.

- 8.1 Linkage between Environment and economy.
- 8.2 Population and environment, Environmental use and environmental disruption.
- 8.3 Market failure for environmental goods, environment as a public good.
- 8.4 Valuation of environmental damages-land, water, air and forest.
- 8.5 Prevention, control and abatement of pollution, choice of policy instruments.
- 8.6 Indicators of sustainable development.

#### **Basic Reading List :-**

- Adelman, I. (1961), Theories of Economic Growth and Development, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Behrman, S. and. Srinivasan T. N (1995), Handbook of Development Economics, Vol. 1 to 3, Elsevire, Amsterdam.
- Ghatak, S. (1986), An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London.
- Hayami, Y. (1997), Development Economics, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Higgins, B. (1959), Economic Development, Norton, New York.
- Kindleberger, C. P. (1977), Economic Development, 3e, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Meier, G. M. (1995), Leading Issues in Economic Development, 6e, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Myint, Hla (1965), The Economics of Underdeveloped Countries, Preager, New York.
- Myint, Hla (1971), Economic Theory and Under Developed Countries, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Thirlwal, A. P. (1999), (6<sup>th</sup> Edition), Growth and Development, Macmillan, London.

T.Y.B.AECONOMICS- (S-4)International EconomicsObjectives :-

This course provides the students a through understanding and deep knowledge about the basic principles that tend to govern the free flow of trade in goods and services at the global level. The contents of the paper, lay stress both on theory and applied nature of the subject that have registered rapid changes during the last decade. Besides this, the contents prepare the students to know the impact of free trade and tariffs on the different sectors of the economy as well as at the macro level. The students would also be well trained about the rationale of recent changes in the export-import policies of India. Under the present waves of globalization and liberalization both in the North and in the South.

SECTION IUnit I – Introduction.

- 1.1 Nature, scope and importance of International Economics.
- 1.2 Distinction between internal (national) and international trade.
- 1.3 Need for a separate theory of international trade.

Unit II – Theories of International Trade.

- 2.1 Absolute cost theory by Adam Smith.
- 2.2 Theory of Comparative Cost its assumptions, policy implications and limitations.
- 2.3 Heckscher and Ohlin Theory of International Trade – its main features, assumptions and limitations.

Unit III – Gains from Trade.

- 3.1 Advantages of international trade – static and dynamic gains.
- 3.2 Different concepts of terms of trade and their importance in the theory of trade.
- 3.3 Factors determining terms of trade.
- 3.4 Doctrine of Reciprocal Demand and determination of equilibrium terms of trade.

Unit IV – Foreign Trade Policy.

- 4.1 Arguments for and against free trade policy.
- 4.2 Protection policy – meaning of protection and different instruments of protection policy – tariffs and quotas – Non tariff barriers.
- 4.3 Arguments for and against protection policy, fallacious arguments, economic and non economic arguments.
- 4.4 Free trade policy and policy of tariffs in relation to economic growth of India, Concept of optimum tariff.

SECTION IIUnit V – Balance of Trade and Payments.

- 5.1 Concept of balance of trade and balance of payments.
- 5.2 Structure and Components of balance of payments.
- 5.3 Causes and types of dis-equilibrium in the balance of payments.
- 5.4 Measures to correct adverse balance of payments.
- 5.5 Measures adopted by India to correct balance of payment before and after 1991.

Unit VI – International Capital Movement.

- 6.1 Different Types of capital flows from one nation to another.
- 6.2 Causes of international capital flows.
- 6.3 Effects of capital movements on capital exporting and Capital importing country.
- 6.4 Problems of increasing burden of external debt in a developing country like India.

Unit VII – International Economic Co-operation.

- 7.1 Recent changes in the composition & direction of foreign trade of India, Deficit in balance of payments, Condition after 1991
- 7.2 General Agreement on Trade and Tariff (GATT)
- 7.3 World Trade Organization (WTO)
- 7.4 Need and rationale for trade reforms in India.
- 7.5 Objectives and functions of IMF and role of IBRD.

**Unit VIII – Determination of Foreign Exchange Rate.**

- 8.1 Mechanism of exchange rate determination under Gold Standard.
- 8.2 Purchasing Power Parity Theory of exchange rate.
- 8.3 Fixed and flexible exchange rate system.
- 8.4 Convertibility of Indian rupee and the determination of exchange rate in India.

**Basic Reading List :**

- Lipsey : Introduction to positive economics.
- Samuelson : Economics.
- Jagdish Bhagwati : Trade, Tariff and Growth.
- Jhingan M.L.: International Economics.
- Shrivastava O.S.: International Economics.
- Kenan, P.B. (1994), The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Kindlberger, C.P. (1973), International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood.
- Krugman, P.R. and Obstfeld M. (1994), International Economics : Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.
- Salvatore, D.R. (1997), International Economics, Prentice-Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.
- Sodersten, B.O. (1991) International Economics, Macmillan Press Ltd. London
- Aggarwal, M.R. (1979), Regional Economic Corporation in South Asia, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.
- Bhagwati, J. (Ed.) (1981), International Trade, Selected Readings, Cambridge University Press, Mass.
- Joshi V. and Little I.M.D. (1988), India's Economic Reforms, 1999-2001, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Patel, S.J. (1995) Indian Economy Towards the 21 st Century, University Press Ltd. India.
- Singh, M. (1964), India Export Trends and the Prospects for Self - sustained Growth, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

**T.Y.B.A****ECONOMICS- (S-5)****COOPERATION****FIRST TERM**

- 1) Concept, Definitions, Nature and Scope.
- 2) Principles of cooperations – Evaluation of Cooperative principles and Modification therein from time to time.
- 3) Origin of Cooperative movement brief history in India and Abroad.
- 4) Cooperation as a form of organization in relation to other firms of business organization.
- 5) Contribution of cooperative movement in Indian economy – pre and post independence period in rural and urban areas

**SECOND TERM**

- 6) Different types of cooperatives – Rural and urban, Agriculture and Non – Agriculture, Credit and Non – credit, weaker sections cooperatives, federations of cooperatives.
- 7) Government and Cooperative movement – Role of Central and state Govts.
- 8) Role of Leadership in co-operative movement.
- 9) Achievements in co-operative movement – strength and weaknesses, future trends operative movement in India.
- 10) Co-operative Education and training – objectives of co-operative education and training, training arrangement in India, evaluation of education and training programmes, problems and suggestions.
- 11) Evaluation of co-operative movement in India achievements, weaknesses of the movement and suggestions.

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS**

- 1)Co-operation – Principles and Practices  
Dr.D.G.Karve
- 2)Co-operation in India  
Dr.B.S.Mathur
- 3)Theory, History and Practice of Co-operation  
Dr.R.D.Beddy

- 4)Co-operation in India.  
Dr.C.B.Memoriya and R.D. Saxena.
- 5)Theory and Practice of Co-operation in India and Abroad  
Prof.R.K. Kulkarni
- 6)*Sahakar Tatva va Vevahar*  
Dr.G.S.Kamat
- 7)*Patsaunthachya Vishwat*  
Prof.D.M.Gujarathi

**T.Y.B.A**

**ECONOMICS- (S-6)**

**Banking and Financial Markets**

**Objectives :-**

Banking and financial institutions have long history in most of the economies of the World. The nature, functioning and issues related to banks and non-bank financial institutions need to be understood by students of economics. The operation of financial markets and their regulation are to be studied to appreciate their key role in an economy, especially after the far reaching banking and financial sector reforms in Indian and elsewhere. The present course is designed to acquaint the students fully with the changing role of financial institutions in the process of growth and development.

**SECTION I**

**Unit I - Nature and Functions of Bank.**

- 1.1. Evolution of Banking in India and abroad.
- 1.2. Definition of Bank, Primary and secondary functions of bank.
- 1.3. Bank as a service industry - diversification of banking functions.
- 1.4. Role of banking in a developing economy like India.
- 1.5. Balance sheet of a bank.
- 1.6. Multiple credit creation by banks and limitations to it.
- 1.7. Investment policy of a bank - principles of sound banking.

**Unit II - Banker and Customer.**

- 2.1. A customer - as a debtor and creditor, A banker as a trustee and agent.
- 2.2. Types of deposit accounts.
- 2.3. Types of advantages - terms loans, overdraft, cash credit.
- 2.4. Types of remittances - Demand draft, mail transfer, telegraphic transfer, e-banking.
- 2.5. Types of securities acceptable to a bank - mode of creating charge over securities.

**Unit III - Negotiable Instrument and Bank.**

- 3.1. Types of cheques - bearer, order, crossed cheques, travelers cheques.
- 3.2. Bills of exchange - demand bills and usance bills, accommodation bills, promissory notes.
- 3.3. Commercial papers, certificates of deposits, treasury bills and govt. securities.

**Unit IV - Classification of banks.**

- 4.1. Organizational classification of banks.
- 4.2. Private sector and public sector banks, co-operative banks.
- 4.3. Functional classification of banks - agricultural, industrial and savings banks, foreign exchange banks, consumption banks, commercial and central banks.
- 4.4. Difference between central bank and commercial banks.
- 4.5. Functions of central bank.
- 4.6. Role of RBI in Indian economy.

## SECTION II

### Unit V – Financial Markets.

- 5.3. Definition and constituent of money market.
- 5.3. Indian money market – Nature and defects.
- 5.3. Measures implemented to correct the defects.

### Unit VI - Capital Market and Debt Market.

- 6.1. Definition and structure of capital market.
- 6.2. Instruments and institutions in capital market.
- 6.3. Nature of Indian capital market, Role of SEBI
- 6.4. Debt market.

### Unit VII - Financial Institutions in India.

- 7.1. Meaning and definition of NBFIs (Non-banking financial intermediaries).
- 7.2. Types of NBFIs in private sector-chit funds, investment institutions, mutual funds, investment trusts, insurance companies, leasing companies.
- 7.3. Public sector NBFIs in India - Role & functions.
- 7.4. Financial Sector reforms in India since 1991.

### Unit VIII - Foreign Exchange Markets.

- 8.1. Foreign exchange and exchange rate.
- 8.2. Foreign exchange market.
- 8.3. Concepts of spot exchange rates and forward exchange rates.
- 8.4. Determination of exchange rates in fixed and flexible exchange rate system.
- 8.5. Euro-dollar market currency its role and signification.

### **BASIC READING LIST**

1. Chandler, L.V. and Goldfield S.M. (1977), The Economics of Money and Banking, Harper and Row, New York.
2. Gupta, S.B. (1983), Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi.
3. Gupta, S.B. (1979), Monetary Planning for India, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
4. Mitra, S. (1970) Money and Banking, Random House, New York.
5. Rangarajan, (1999), Indian Economics : Essays on Money and Finance, UBS Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Sayers, R.S. (1978), Modern Banking, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Smith P.F. (1971) Economics of Financial Institutions and Markets, Irwin, Homewood.
8. Lokhande D. S. and Deshpande B. M., Evolution of urban co-operative banks in Maharashtra, Yashwantrao Chavan Prathishthan.
9. R.Glenn Hubbard, Anthony Patrik O' Brien – Macro economnics Pearson Education, 1<sup>st</sup> Edi., (2007) Delhi-110 092, INDIA.

## T.Y.B.A

### ECONOMICS- (S-7)

### Business Environment

#### Objectives :-

The course aims at developing the ability of the students to understand, to scan the environment and to analyze the opportunities for undertaking business under uncertain conditions. It also aims at acquainting the students with emerging issues in business at the national and international level in light of the policies of liberalization, privatization and globalization.

## SECTION I

### Unit I – Theoretical framework of Business Environment.

- 1.3. Concept, components and importance and nature of business environment – internal and external.
- 1.3. Changing dimensions of business environment.
- 1.3. Indian business environment.

**Unit II - Economic and Environment in India.**

- 2.1. Economic system and business environment in India.
- 2.2. Trends in N.I., P.C.I., saving and investment
- 2.3. Sectoral distribution of National Income
- 2.4. An Overview of industry, trade, money, finance and prices.
- 2.5. Infrastructure Development
- 2.6. Economic Reforms in India

**Unit III – Socio-Cultural Environment in India.**

- 3.1. Nature of Human Resources in India.
- 3.2. Socio-cultural environment in India, social institutions and groups.
- 3.3. Dualism in Indian society, problems of uneven income distribution.
- 3.4. Emerging rural sector in India and social responsibility of business.
- 3.5. Consumerism in India.

**Unit IV - Problems Related to Growth and Development.**

- 4.1. Poverty in India - Nature, causes and effects.
- 4.2. Nature and types of unemployment.
- 4.3. Regional imbalances, causes and effects.
- 4.4. Problem of inflation and parallel economy of black money.
- 4.5. Industrial sickness.
- 4.6. Environmental Imbalance.

**SECTION II**

**Unit V - Critical elements of political Environment, Govt. and Business.**

- 5.1. Monetary and Fiscal policy, their effects on business environment.
- 5.2. Recent Industrial policy of liberalization, privatization and globalization.
- 5.3. Foreign investment policy and changes in it.,FEMA
- 5.4. Export-import policy and changes in the composition of foreign trade.

**Unit VI - Planning in India.**

- 6.1. Nature of planning in India.
- 6.2. Review of Five Year Plans.
- 6.3. Achievements and failures of planning in India.
- 6.4. Current Five Year Plan and resource allocation.
- 6.5. Effects of Planning on Business Environment.

**Unit VII - International Environment.**

- 7.1. International economic and trading environment.
- 7.2. India's policy regarding foreign aid and foreign trade.
- 7.3. Chronic problem of deficit in balance of payment and present position
- 7.4. Impact of International economic groupings and institutions - GATT, WTO, UNCTAD, World Bank, IMF

**Basic Reading List –**

- Adhikary, M : Economic Environment of Business, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- Ahluwalia, I. J : Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Aswathappa, K : Legal Environment of Business, Himalaya Publication, Delhi.
- Sundaram & Black : The International Business Environment; Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Agarwal A. N. : Indian Economy; Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.
- Khan Farooq A : Business and Society; S. Chand, Delhi.
- Dutta R. and Sundharam K.P.M.; Indian Economy; S. Chand, Delhi.
- Misra S.K. and Puri V.K: Indian Economy; Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Hedge Ian : Environment Economics; Macmillan, Hampshire.
- Dutta Ruddar : Economic Reforms in India - A. Critique; S. Chand, New Delhi.
- Alagh, Yogindar K : Indian Development Planning and Policy, Vikas Publishing, N. Delhi.
- 12) Francis Cherunilam - Business Environment Text & Cases, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Dr.Shaikh Saleem, Business Environment 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (2007), Pearson Education, Delhi-110 092., INDIA.